

Calligraphic Hebrew, sacred art Judaism

Maryam Fadaei Tehrani

Master crafts traditional arts Al- Zahra university , Tehran , Iran

Abstract

In some religions, sacred arts is the art of calligraphy Like religions, Islam and Judaism have common religious roots Since nature is both monotheism And due to their sacred art of calligraphy is the only monotheistic Only calligraphy writing of the Torah and the Qur'an deserve to know Hebrew calligraphy writing letters to create beautiful Jewish And traditional Jewish scribes to write the Torah choose this art mounts And because it is sacred component of sacred Hebrew letters And to write verses in the Torah are strict rules Jewish mystics believe that the Hebrew letters scribes and divine nature And directly from the (Elohim) was sent And document scrolls of 10 commandments of Moses Which was written with Hebrew letters Also mentioned in the Quran (everything written on two tables) And the term (written) is exactly in the Qur'an.

There are secrets in Hebrew letters And the mysteries of Hebrew letters in the Torah and Jewish sages can just figure it out Hebrew letters in the wisdom of the previously mentioned concepts of supernatural secrets And Zohar book was written about the wisdom of Kabbala The book was said to relieve the mysteries of God's name in Hebrew letters should be understood To understand God's name should be self-starting, and the light was meditating on God The secret is in its essence is God and only God can be described with words And Torah are not just words and expressions are the incarnation of divine wisdom And divine wisdom in the Old Testament as the Hebrew alphabet is gathered.

The Kabbalist of (God's word) mystical value And Hebrew letters associated with the numbers And if a password is known letters and numbers can be captured and the world became aware of the divine mystery Reading the book of Genesis is one of the Jewish religion The book mentioned: the whole world was made with the Hebrew alphabet Jewish prayers and words of Torah should be read carefully Because the Hebrew alphabet has a special power and spiritual relationship with the power of Hebrew letters can be found around the world.

Jewish scholars believe that knowledge is God's creation alphabet And the whole world was written words of God His first word was a bright spot And this was a ray of light in the mind of God and God's will and God's will be converted into light And this same light (the first word) at the thought of God And a ray of light as the first word of the 10 Word is that God created the universe Kabbalist believe: the Torah, divine laws of the Torah inner meaning and key figure in the science of letters and numbers More

about the sacred texts of the Bible is the Word of God And one of the main reasons for the sanctity of the Torah is the Hebrew alphabet theme of the Word of God.

Hebrew alphabet is a symbol of Jewish national identity And spiritual writers for writing the Torah were trained and had strict rules As part of the book (Travel Yasyra) stated: there are 32 hidden way in the divine wisdom which God created the world That (10 SEPHIROT) say SEPHIROT of divine names are added to the 22 Hebrew letters This book was written in Hebrew letters of the alphabet was divine And the God of creation wrote the story and all the world was summarized in God And a universe of (none) was made (none) one of the divine names (none) is the key point and the starting point is God's creation The Torah is the first word was said about it: when was the will of God, God appeared as the first word And the first word is converted into light, and this light as the Spirit gave life to creatures Also mentioned in the Book of Zohar: When God wanted to create the universe and its light shining divine wisdom became the first word And then the Torah was written (Word of God) with the word (being) in Islamic Sufism is And means (done) is the first point or the light of God was made all the words and letters to create words And the divine are the first letters of the divine origin of language And all 10 unique effects Nero and the female and male universe made

Jewish mystics believe that the male and female forms (SEPHIROT) and the nature of God and the Divine Names were built And the inner meaning of the (pen - tablet) - (intellect - spirit) is in Islamic mysticism.

The goal is to reach God Hebrew calligraphy And who can understand 10 SEPHIROT man to the highest office of the Perfect Man (Adam Qdmvn) is At this time, the light of God and (Shekhinah) appeared to him and Shekhinā light is the light of God's mercy And by the light of divine knowledge to build God's mercy To humans as divine writing writes.

Jewish scribes say mystical meanings of the Hebrew alphabet was made on the basis of theology And the writing of the Hebrew alphabet, such as the embodiment of the light mercy And Shekhinah is a revelation of God and the angel of light (Mtrrvn) is There is a great spirit of God in the words of the Torah and the Christian Logos - the word (Allah) is Islam For traditional Jewish scribes Hebrew calligraphy is a reflection of God And symbolically light angel (Mytrrvn) can shed Jewish scribe of divine scribe writes such beautiful art programming for inner sanctity is attached Fathers were written in the book of advice: One of the things that make God on the sixth day (Alphabetically - writing - tablets of stone) was.

Key word: Jewish calligraphy art, Hebrew letters, The sacred Hebrew letters

Introduction

Subject (Word of God) is the main issue of the sanctity of religious calligraphy And very important to the Jewish religion And the first Jewish spiritual writers have always tried to maintain the Hebrew alphabet A religion that no art form worthy journals did not know the Word of God Jewish religion Because the image is forbidden in Judaism was hardly But the Hebrew alphabet was sacred to them And due to the transfer of the Torah was true spiritual message Prove that the sacred Hebrew calligraphy Must identify items sacred Hebrew letters And the best way to compare the sacred Hebrew calligraphy Islamic calligraphy Because religions are Islam and monotheism Jewish origin And the nature of Islam and Judaism is religious art What is the sanctity of Islam and Judaism religious calligraphy Subject (recitation

of verses in the Torah and the Koran - Consolidated content of the Word of God) is That must be preserved And Hebrew calligraphy and Islamic art there is such similarity: the sanctity of Islamic and Hebrew letters - written by God - light and spirit ... Muslim and Jewish mystics define and document each book of the Torah and the Koran Both religion and Islam are trying to cause the sanctity of the Jewish alphabet inner meanings of verses from sacred texts found And Calligraphy Sacred report.

This article is a summary of the sanctity of Jewish calligraphy and senior author of the thesis were taken Master's Thesis (Calligraphy Sacred Art of religions) And in this article using the above items due to the inherent sacredness of Hebrew calligraphy is explained.

Theoretical basis of research

Foundations investigations in this article includes comments philosophical wisdom is art And its principle is related to the Word of God Because the Word of God is the source of sacred art and theoretical foundations of sacred calligraphy refers to the sacred word That's why my research on the creation of the universe by the word of God, I get to a common outcome And the common result is that all recognize religious art God made everything with letters And only the letters are different but have the same origin.

Research Background

This article is part of the thesis is senior author of the article was an issue where the sanctity of Jewish calligraphy art Prior to this paper about the origin of religions and sacred calligraphy study was not Finding the aim of the thesis was the sanctity of religious calligraphy In this paper aims to identify the cause of the sacred Hebrew calligraphy.

Research methodology

All analytical methodology - comparison between Islamic and Hebrew calligraphy And using philosophical ideas and philosophy of art are some of the reasons described sacred Hebrew letters.

Research tools

For the purpose of some used items such as calligraphy (writing - letters) As well as the issue of sacred Jewish texts I studied theology Because the subject of the Word of God is the basis of religious art And the Jewish religion like other religions believes that everything in the universe was made of the Word of God And writing letters of the alphabet made divine I compared all the information together for data analysis and the semantic content of the information was important Because the discussions are all taken from the words of philosophers and scientists, religious art.

The Analysis of Data

In this article, I came to the common point between the Jewish and Islamic calligraphy art is very similar And due to the common origin of religion And both religions are monotheistic and calligraphy art worthy incarnation of the Word of God only knows And are strictly forbidden Illustrations Hebrew calligraphy and abstract art of Islam is very special And even from the point of view of the letters of the alphabet in a higher level of Islam Because the Hebrew letters are much more abstract Islamic letters And its nature is very monotheistic And any resemblance to natural forms of letters.

Calligraphic Hebrew, sacred art Judaism

Calligraphy is one of the traditional arts. And some religions to teach religious message used it. Because this art is the nature of monotheistic religions and some used it as a religious art. One of these Judaism and Islam. Unity is the essence of the Jewish faith and the essence of art is sacred Hebrew calligraphy. Because the essence of the Torah is Hebrew calligraphy and origin of the letters in the Torah is the Jewish writers.

Jewish sacred hymns and sacred Torah is read to them. And write the words of the Torah and read it is important. Jewish religious thinkers believe everyone deserves write the Torah because the Torah words from the letters of the Hebrew Bible is made and the letters of God.

As a result sanctity attached to write the Torah and Hebrew calligraphy. They believe in the words of the Torah and Hebrew letters of God's holy light there and the light returns.

More mystic art gym and symbolic interpretations of myths are sacred calligraphy. Because most art historians do not know the origin of calligraphy and letters and legends attributed to its invention. But if you search without prejudice to the root of the invention is a divine letters. For the first time the letters were religious Clergymen. They used to write the sacred texts of the letters and the letters used to be temples. Clergymen and did not know reading and writing. But religions, Islam and Judaism from the beginning to write and read, and its importance among religious teachings.

The Quran has talked of the importance of reading and writing and Verse (noon val qalam) about the sanctity of writing and reading said. About the letters of the Torah and the Bible is taught Torah. But the main reason for the sacredness of God's Holy Word Calligraphy religious texts. Because this art was created for God's word. The main task of conveying the divine message was and calligraphy art. Furthermore, this art does not substantiality of what is built and what it is monotheistic. And religions such as Islam and Judaism have common religious origins of calligraphy as a symbol of their own religious art. Hebrew letters for them as a symbol of the Jewish faith and identity.

To learn Hebrew calligraphy art should understand the nature of the Jewish religion. Because of the sacred nature of calligraphy Hebrew Torah depends on the subject of God's word. Judaism believes God's word is supreme concept (word) and to God's words.

All the sacred Hebrew calligraphy art to depend on God's word. Because Jewish art scholars believe that the Hebrew calligraphy art is the only art that can be written without distorting the divine message of the Torah and Hebrew letters sent from God. If we correctly understand the cause of the sacred Hebrew letters should Kabbalistic wisdom to know. Because all the divine mysteries in the wisdom of the sacred Hebrew letters have been previously described. In Kabbalistic wisdom about God's creation of the world and was said and believes that all creatures in the universe were of Hebrew letters. And origin of the letters in the language of the divine. Kabbalist called the Book of Wisdom (Zohar) is. This book in the 13th century and was written in Aramaic in Spain. In this book, the Holy Bible were interpreted. And author of the Zohar believes « God's nature is infinite and can not talk about the nature of God, but we

can see God's divine light and refinement of mind and spirit» (kaviani, 1993: 91) Kabbalistic word is Hebrew and means (to accept) is According to Kabbalistic wisdom: God is hidden in nature and we can not find him so we just have to remember the words of God And Torah are not just words but the sense of God's immanence And the wisdom of God as the Torah is the Hebrew alphabet According to Kabbalistic wisdom in Hebrew and Hebrew letters are not just for talking and writing But they are very powerful and they can change the world is the spiritual essence The (Word), and the word of God on the mystical value and numbers were taken from the letters and their amazing energy And with the power of letters and numbers can be connected to the world and planets As well as any (words) with any (number) is encrypted numbers to be discovered and if the relationship can be found between words They believe that if a password has been discovered Hebrew letters and numbers can be predicted future For this reason, the Jewish mystics of letters and symbols made to reach a supernatural power.

Knowledge coincides with the teachings of the Torah was studied Hebrew letters And to pronounce the name of God, the Word (Jehovah) used and respected The word (Jehovah) was made from 4 letters like the word (Allah) in the name of Islam and its meaning is very important and sacred nature of God's word The word (Allah) in the Quran with the word (Elohim) is in the Torah and the nature of tawhid (Monotheism) There are different names for God in the Jewish religion, but they believe in God's name should not be very easy because it is a holy language They believe that God's name written in Hebrew letters, and these letters speak with divine power and can influence the environment The goal of creation just to reach the Divine Being one of the ways of understanding God's Name Even in one of the commandments of the Torah (10th commandment) said: Do not utter the name of God in vain Jews were told in the book of Genesis: the whole world and the creatures were created with the Hebrew alphabet And the correct pronunciation of the holy name (Jehovah) different effects on people's fate Worship of the divine words of Torah Judaism so you should carefully read and focus to be confused Kabbalistic wisdom says the Word of God in Hebrew letters, and each letter has a special power And to understand the Word of God must understand the purpose of creation of the universe Because the relationship between nature and humans are divine, and this is like the sun and the rays can be traced to its origin After his men to return to the light of God must begin to come to know God In the book (Genesis) said: God created heaven and earth and God said in the beginning there was light light ... And God saw that the light was good(Genesis , 1:1-4)Theology way of understanding God's name starts As a result of this type of thinking about the science of letters and numbers grew in wisdom Kabbala And thinkers could Kabbalistic knowledge (Symya) become familiar Symya science theorists believed that anyone could understand God's great name can be surrounded with letters and numbers on everything « (Science Symya) knowledge of the mysteries of letters and thinkers believe in them are 4 natural nature were made up of letters And when he had mastered the letters after letters divine power If the power can help with the organization changed the world» (khayavi, 2000:112) Solomon also sang in prayer« God of your fathers, the God of mercy, you who created the world with words» (mason, 2006: 160) Jewish scholars believe that all of God's creation is the same alphabet And all truth is God's creation, just the truth «And the whole universe was created by the word of God All are from (nothing) was built, and the presence of God as God shed His will be the first point God created the first light illuminated by the light of the creation of the universe began.... Zohar book was mentioned in the will of God when God will shine like a light in the darkness, then was told the first word and the word was God thinking And the knowledge of

God's creation alphabet» (shankae, 2002:197-198) In fact, the primary manifestation of God's light as it was the first word and the word was written Torah Light is a symbol of the nature of God and the wisdom mentioned previously in Genesis come a time when God wills Bright light appeared and made the point that marks the beginning of the creation of the first And from this point the word of God by which the universe was formed 10 words The 10 names of God are the same word which God created creature And they (SEPHIROT) say.

Scientists think the wisdom of Kabbala and Jewish religion Hebrew language and Hebrew alphabet are equal As a result, the Torah is the inner meaning and inner meaning of the word Torah in Hebrew alphabet « Ibn Arabic believed God created the heaven and the Torah wrote» (Ibn Arabic, 2002:88) It was written in the Quran Jews any advice and counsel wrote the 10 commandments (Qur'an Sura Araf :145) And the word (writing) exactly in this verse the Qur'an.

The science of letters and numbers as keys to discovering the laws of the Torah is divine And the Jews learned this knowledge from their ancestors When they lived in Babylon and Egypt Later this knowledge was built and Abjad and Abjad is the Hebrew letters Science of letters and numbers supernatural characteristics and can be associated with letters Jewish priests because of the supernatural power of God's name in Hebrew letters were trying to pronounce temples « All esoteric Jewish mysticism and grandeur and magnificence of God's cause And only Jewish religious scientists can encode it with the Hebrew alphabet was created heaven and earth to know And if a strange power and reveal the secret of the Hebrew alphabet can be made a world » (estain saltz , 2004:382) In most parts of the Bible about the sanctity of the Word, and the Word of God has said, For example, the book says (Ben Syrakh) God created the universe by the word of God, and this belief led to the sacred Hebrew alphabet Because traditional Jewish artists believed in Hebrew letters is the Absolute God and God is the origin of the Hebrew alphabet Hebrew alphabet is a symbol of the Jewish people and the Jewish scholars maintenance tasks itemized Torah« According to the Talmud Torah if one letter added or subtracted from the whole world will be destroyed» (gaver, 1997: 116) As a result, Jewish writers were expert to write Torah scrolls carefully They had strict rules for the Torah calligraphy For example, a calligrapher to copy the content from the original Torah The author of the law of God must be cleansed and focus to be able to write the name of God In the book (Shvlhan Arvkh) Volume 1 Hebrew calligraphy rules explained For example, the letters must be attached should be written on kosher animal skin Should special ink and line length should not exceed 30 characters or less The author should remove the name of God must sanctify God's name should be touching all the tools writing.

According to the authors of the Torah is the book of divine secrets tank Also (Abvalafyh) 13th century mystic thought: Absolute Hebrew letters of the Hebrew alphabet and can be served His famous book (wisdom and symbols) is « He believed that each of the Hebrew letters with a member of the human body, so we have to be careful replacement of letters» (gaver, 1997: 236) In the book said: It is associated with the Jewish mystical thought and the first book on Jewish theology has 32 secret path As part of the book God created the world with God's 10 names and to say that 10 SEPHIROT with 22 letters of the Hebrew alphabet are all called by God .

In accordance with the theory of Muslim mystics were told The point was made alphabet and letter (A- Ā-) the first letter of the alphabet and all the letters of the divine breath were built And if the inner meaning (point - word - the word of God) recognize the need to understand its essence However, the similarities between Islam and Judaism is thought that both sacred alphabet And God made the alphabet of letters God wrote the first story of the divine creation of the universe with letters And the first copies of the Book of God, man and the universe The idea is to get people to divine truth is religious art And all men shall reach the divine teachings As a result, any religion to teach the art manufacturing divine commands Christian art and paintings such as the portrait of church uses And Islam the mosque and Islamic calligraphy uses And in the Hindu religion sculpture and architecture, temples and sacred dance and traditional music and Tao Chinese painting and calligraphy art and religion is divine And at the end of the Jewish faith knows that only art holy book of the Hebrew alphabet Because the art has only seen monotheism.

Jewish scholars believe that God is a divine science and spirit God gave you that (God) say All Jewish religious thinking was based on the two holy name (Jehovah - Elohim) Because they believe that God created the universe with these two names And everything in the universe is the manifestation of divine light And all the world is only in God And the power of God made everything and making the point (no) began And Jewish (no points) say: La finite – (in - soof).

(None) is encrypted and the origin of the universe is like a point and a point for the initial creation of the universe and the first word of the Torah with this (point) began As the will of God (the first word) appeared to be God's message And because the commandment to light after the light God gave the world soul In the book (Genesis) was told : God said be done, and the world was made and that the Spirit of God lives.

In the book of Torah (Shekhinah) named In the book (Zohar) said: When God wanted to create the universe out of the darkness was God's divine wisdom of the wisdom of God shining light And the first point that (first word) wrote the Torah, the Bible said And the first word by word Islamic theology (being كَـ) –is similar And the inner meaning is both The rest of the letters of the Hebrew alphabet was created and a ray of light The 10 letters of God's light effects and creatures with two forms of females and the built Both the male and female form divine names and they (SEPHIROT) say And (divine wisdom - divine spirit) and (pen writing and Divine Decrees) are equal in Islam In fact, (mind and spirit) with the help of SEPHIROT and the world is built in several stages In Jewish thought God said crown over the letters (A), he said it (I - you are unique and the Torah) The first word was with God and the Word of God's creation first God (bershit) said, Word (bershit) with (first point) the meaning and origin of the cosmos, the First word of the Bible is the word that the world was built 10 and The 10 big names of God's word and God's name is the essence of equal And the letter (Samkh) cloud in the form of a circle is a symbol of Its Global Monitor.

In the book (Travel Ysyra) about the inner meanings of the Hebrew alphabet is explained As well as to achieve self-realization of God should be God's name, and if it can be understood 3 SEPHIROT So humane can order (monotheism) and the divine point reached And this time all the attributes and names of God is in the collection And that anyone can reach this level should correctly understand the Divine

Names Jewish scholars believe this is an excellent stage for one of the Perfect Man or (Adam Qdmvn) is reached At this stage, one has to recognize that its 10 SEPHIROT (Shekhinah) say Shekhinah is synonymous with the light of God and the divine spirit in Jewish thinking to say.

Shekhinā with the light on Islamic thought is the attribute of God is merciful and forgiving Shekhinā for the invisible God, the Spirit says to the inner meaning of it (the pen) is Jewish scribes say God is written with Hebrew letters correspond men And inner meanings of the Hebrew alphabet is based on theology And the manifestation of the Divine Names were built and 10 After writing the Hebrew alphabet as embodying the light of God Shekhinah is also a revelation of the Divine Light (Myttrvn) gives expression This same spirit is God's divine wisdom and with great spirit The first thing God created the soul and intellect of the divine pen was built and pen of divine wisdom and the spirit (Shekhinah) is.

In the Bible, the Torah, the divine soul, and with Logos Christian - (word of God) Islamic - like esoteric Hindu spirit is Prusha and pen is related to(Symya) and in the science of Hebrew letters are concerned with the universe Hebrew calligraphy writing as a symbolic reflection of God as an angel of light (Mtrtrvn) show At this stage, such as Hebrew calligraphy divine scribe knew all the words to the first copy of the book and for that sanctity is attached» In his book about the verses in the Torah admonishes fathers said one of the things that God created on the evening of the sixth building alphabet - writing - tablets of stone« (amuot, ;2004: 49) According to traditional Jewish Torah scribes heir to the divine light and made the whole world of the Hebrew alphabet became the world if God's name can be captured properly understood.

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Conclusion

Light of God is manifested in the fourth stage and the last stage of the kingdom say And the stage for the mystical Hebrew Calligraphy Because they believe that at this time the light (Shekhinah) will flow And this light is the divine revelation Jewish scribes to be able to reach Hebrew calligraphy Try to obey Jewish laws to be divine truth And the same divine reality that man is God himself Jewish mystics (the Shekhinah) say God is present in all existence and the universe, and the first sign was the presence of God as the first point That the divine - the first word - say the creation of the first light To help people in authority (Adam Qdmvn) reach.

God commands the Jewish Hebrew alphabet is used for writing calligraphy And traditional Jewish scribes practice of self and God is reaching And (Shekhinah) Great Spirit of God and the angel Torah Jewish scribe to write a Torah words must be clean and pray and pray His goal is to achieve eternal origin Which is done with writing the Hebrew alphabet In the past, when the Jewish religious Clergymen wrote the Torah as God's reach As a result, they have tried to practices that God created the human form To be aware of the secret of existence and spiritual travel 4 times Hebrew calligraphy ceremony there were four consecutive times And in this time of spiritual truth was being revealed to them At the moment of writing the words of the Torah scribe and mystical mode and the illumination level was His pen-like stylus to write the Torah used to be divine And at this stage of the book of the material world and the world of the

kingdom was passed to the consumer (Shekhinah) to enter the kingdom of God The ultimate goal of mankind Hebrew Calligraphy Art of the Perfect Man or Adam Qdmvn that only begins with self-awareness Hebrew calligraphy is the art of Islamic calligraphy art And both are sacred and are a source of monotheism.

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